

J. 17 The sure and certain defence of a free people is a well regulated militia, and it shall be the duty of the Legislature to enact ^{such} laws, as may be necessary to the organization of the militia of this Republic

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18 Treason against the Republic shall consist only in levying war against it or adhering to its enemies giving them aid and ~~comfort~~ support

J 19 ~~no~~ retrospective ^{or ex post facto} law or law impairing the obligations of contract shall be made.

J 20 Perpetuities and monopolies are contrary to the genius of a free government, and shall not be allowed. Nor shall the law ^{of prerogative or} of entails ^{be} ~~be~~ ^{shall be law} ever in force in this Republic

J.

That all courts shall be open (and every person for ~~an injury done him~~)

(11)